

ACCU baseline



assessment

Nai	me: ERC M Date: 11.14
[Sec	tion 1 on Personal Feedback Form]
pre	esenting concerns
Wha	t is your main reason for coming back today?
Mair	reason [Paraphrase] - had no choice!
	A list curious about wi
Are t	here any other reasons for wanting to participate in the check-up?
Addi a.	tional reasons
b.	
	this list of statements and tick which one best represents how you feel right now about your tabis use.
	I'm basically satisfied with my use of cannabis and do not plan to change it
	I'm thinking about stopping or reducing my use of cannabis, but I don't think I'll begin doing that in the next 30 days
	I think I will stop or reduce my use of cannabis sometime in the next 30 days
	Sometime within the past 6 months I stopped or reduced my level of cannabis use and I've not returned to my previous level of use
	More than 6 months ago, I stopped or reduced my level of cannabis use and I've not returned to my previous level of use

cannabis use [Section 2 on Personal Feedback Form] Just to get started, I'd like to find out from you what are some of the good things you like about using cannabis? And what, if anything, are the things that are less good or not so good about using cannabis for you? [Section 4 on Personal Feedback Form] [Section 3 on Personal Feedback Form] I will now ask you a few questions about your cannabis use patterns since you first started using cannabis and I will also be asking you some specific questions about your patterns of use over the past 2 months. The information you give me is confidential. It's important that you give the most accurate answers that you can. Of course, I realise that some things will be difficult to remember, so just give me your best estimate in this case. When do you usually use cannabis? Mornings on waking Afternoons when arriving home Evenings Weekends Anytime Where do you usually use? at home other person's home work public place in a car other _ With whom do you usually use? ★ alone partner friends

relatives strangers other

cannabis use continued [Section 3 on Persona	ıl Feedback Form]
Does your partner use cannabis? yes no	
How do they feel about your use? approve disapprove don't mind they don't know not sure	
How old were you when you used cannabis for the first time	ne?
How old were you when you first used cannabis every day	, or nearly every day?
This means at least four days per week, and you did it for	at least two months
What's your typical pattern of using Cannabis? i.e. in gene during the week?	ral, how much do you usually smoke every day or
	6-8 coves
8	6-8 Coves [daily] $17 = 56-60$ [weekly]
Conduct timeline follow-back (TLFB) So, how much did you day before that, [continue until the weekend. Then ask abo obtain accurate maximum amounts on a monthly basis.]	smoke yesterday? [name the day of the week], and the
Week MON TUE WED THUR FRI SAT SUN	Week MON TUE WED THUR FRI SAT SUN
1 8 8	6
2 8 8 8 12 8 10 10	7
3 V X X X D 10 D	8
4 8 8 8 10 8 12	9
5 8 8 8 8 12 13	10
3400 per worth 5 years	15,000 Total: 279 por MONY
Are there any sorts of situations you find yourself in, or fe wanting to use cannabis? [You may use the High Risk Con	elings you get, that you particularly associate with fidence Questionnaire as a prompt if you wish.]
Having arguments -	family - girlfriend.
Beford does out	O Donald Clea
whom gots paid -ev	ery hursday
Where do you get it from? MOVE WILD KA	ions a male
Where do you get it from? Make Will Ku On average, how much money do you spend on cannabis p	
\$150 = 8000 per year	syears =
+ 344	2020 MIN = ? 60 Kin 8 year

quitting/moderating

other (specify):

Have you ever chosen to stop using cannabis for a period of time? I am referring to times that you stopped not because you were pressured or if you were unable to get cannabis, or you were in hospital, but stopped using on purpose. How many times have you chosen to stop using cannabis for a period of time? How many times have you ever chosen to significantly reduce your cannabis use for a period of time without actually completely quitting? What was the longest period that you purposefully chose to stop or significantly reduce using cannabis since becoming a regular user? How did you go about reducing your use? For instance, some people reduce the number of days on which they use cannabis, others reduce the number of times they use per day. Think of the time when you reduced your use for the longest period. How did you go about reducing your cannabis use during this period? Why did you start again? other drug use [Page 3, Section 3 of Personal Feedback Form] On average, how many drinks would you have per day/per week? No. of standard drinks Do you smoke cigarettes, cigars, pipe tobacco; excluding tobacco smoked with cannabis? cigarettes/cigars/pipes How many cigarettes/cigars/pipes do you usually smoke everyday or weekly? How often have you used illicit drugs in the past risk perception [Page 4, Section 4 of Personal Feedback Form] Please tell me what four risks might be involved in making a decision about whether or not you would continue to use cannabis, by placing a tick next to those four risks below. Financial/money problems Legal/police problems Physical health problems Emotional/mood problems Being physically addicted/physically dependent Finding it hard or being unable to stop using Lack of motivation Problems with relationships Impact on school/work performance Starting to use drugs such as heroin and cocaine regularly Accidents when stoned

severity of dependence scale

Please complete the next 5 questions. They refer to **the last 3 months.**

Over the last 3 months:

1.	Did you ever think your	use of cannabis was out of control?	1
	Never or almost never	_ 0	
	Sometimes	1	
	Often	2	
	Always or nearly always	3	
2.	Did the prospect of miss	sing a smoke make you very anxious or worried?	ŀ
	Never or almost never	_ o	
	Sometimes	_ 1	
	Often	≥ 2	
	Always or nearly always	3	
3.	Did you worry about you	ur use of cannabis?	
	Not at all	_ 0	
	A little	1.	
	Quite a lot	2	
	A great deal	_ 3	
4.	Did you wish you could :	stop?	
	Never or almost never	_ 0	
	Sometimes	1	
	Often	2	
	Always or nearly always	3	
5.	How difficult would you	find it to stop or go without?	
	Not difficult	_ o	
	Quite difficult	1	
	Very difficult	2 .	
	Impossible	<u></u>	
		/	
	(/	
S	DS score	/ 15	

Score used as an indicator of cannabis dependence with optimal discrimination is an SDS score of 4.

Martin, G., Copeland, J., Gates, P., & Gilmore, S. (2006). The Severity of Dependence Scale (SDS) in an adolescent population of cannabis users: Reliability, validity and diagnostic cut-off. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 83, 90-93.

expected costs and benefits [Section 5 of Personal Feedback Form if applicable]

Listed below are a number of situations which people sometimes report happen to them when they **stop using** cannabis or substantially reduce the amount of cannabis they use.

Indicate how strongly you agree or disagree that each of the following situations or things would happen to you if you stopped using cannabis or if you substantially reduced the amount you use. Tick the number that corresponds to how strongly you believe each outcome would occur.

If I stopped or cut back on my cannabis use _

I would expect to be	able to think more clear	ly.		
	\rightarrow			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect urges	to use when I see cann	abis or think abou	t cannabis.	
	\boxtimes			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to be	healthier.			
X				
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to be	happier.			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to be	moody.			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to fee	el lonely.		5	
П				
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to mis	ss feeling high/stoned.			
TV	_ N			
Stronglyagree	Some what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to use	e alcohol or other drugs	more often.		
		\\		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	DOTTERNOW	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to fee	el more tense or anxious			
Ļ				
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect it to b	oe difficult to sleep.			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to be	more productive.		8	
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree

I would expect to feel	more depressed.			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to have	e more difficulty contro	lling my temper.		
	\forall —	- IX		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to be b	ored more often.			
	\rightarrow			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect my me	mory to improve.			
		2 -		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to do b	etter at my job or scho	ol.		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to have	e more energy to do thi	ngs.		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to have	e better relationships w	vith others.		
\searrow				
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to have	e more money.			
Stronglyagree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to feel	pressured by friends to	o use.		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to be le	ess creative.			
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't Rnow	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect to wor	ry less about getting ca	aught.		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
I would expect not to	be accepted by my frier	nds.		
Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Don't know	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree

Adapted from:

Berghuis, J.P., Swift, W., Roffman, R., Stephens, R., & Copeland, J. (2006). The Teen Cannabis Check-Up: Exploring strategies for reaching young cannabis users. In. R.A. Roffman & R.S. Stephens. (eds.), Cannabis dependence: Its nature, consequences and treatment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

costs and benefits of change [Section 5 of Personal Feedback Form]

Are there other costs or not so good things you think would happen if you were to substantially reduce or stop
your cannabis use? If so, please list them below.
NO-just covaled in questions
- argue with gf & polouls.
- feel crap I MISS high
Are there other benefits or good things you think would happen if you were to substantially reduce or stop your
cannabis use? If so, please list them below.
NO - again covered in questions
\$ - ENERGY & better gob - momory

You've just considered the potential costs and benefits of reducing or stopping your cannabis use. Now, imagine that you could see into the future. [Discuss the notion of tolerance and hense increase in use.]

What do you think would happen if you were to increase your cannabis use?

Please write down the costs (the not so good things) and the benefits (the good things) you expect might happen if you <u>increased</u> your cannabis use.

Costs	Benefits
- MAJOR DEBT - Credit 6	Nd.
-1880 gf - ague paronts	was int sure if
+ live at home follower!	there were ony.
- manbe get buried	? SOME THING TO DO
again	till in time!
	0'
	0

cannabis problems questionnaire

[Complete the Cannabis Problems Questionnaire. Offer to read the questions to the person or allow them to self-complete, which ever they prefer and add to section 4 of Personal Feedback Form where applicable.]

- Below you will find a list of questions that relate to difficulties that other people who use cannabis sometimes complain of.
- Read each question carefully and answer either YES or NO by putting a tick in the appropriate box if you
 have experienced any of these difficulties.
- Some questions specifically ask about problems associated with using cannabis, while others ask about general problems that may have occurred.

Please answer all the questions that apply to you. All the questions apply to your experiences in the last 3 months.

In the last 3 months:		
Have you tended to smoke more on your own than you used to?	Yes	☐ No
Have you worried about meeting people you don't know when you are stoned?	X Yes	☐ No
Have you spent more time with smoking friends than other kinds of friends?	Yes	□ No
Have your friends criticised you for smoking too much?	☐ Yes	⊠ No
Have you had any debts as a result of needing to buy cannabis?	X Yes	☐ No
Have you pawned any of your belongings to buy cannabis?	Yes	No.
Have you found yourself making excuses about money?	Yes	□ No
Have you found yourself worried about the amount of money you have been spending on cannabis?	Yes	□ No
Have you been caught out lying about money?	Yes	☐ No
Have you been in trouble with the police due to your smoking? $NDWYES$.	Yes	□ No
Have you been in juvenile detention or prison?	Yes	No
Have you been physically sick after smoking?	☐ Yes	No
Have you passed out after a smoking session?	Yes	No
Have you had pains in your chest or lungs after a smoking session?	Yes	No
Have you had a persistent chest infection or cough?	Yes	☐ No
Have you felt paranoid or antisocial after a smoking session?	Yes	☐ No
Have you had any accidents requiring hospital admission after smoking?	Yes	No
Have you lost any weight without trying to?	Yes	No
Have you been neglecting yourself physically?	Yes	No No
Have you felt depressed for more than a week?	Yes	No.
Have you felt so depressed you felt like doing away with yourself?	Yes	No
Have you given up any activities you once enjoyed because of smoking?	Yes	☐ No
Have you found it hard to get the same enjoyment from your usual interests?	Yes	☐ No
Have you found it hard to get the same enjoyment from your usual interests?	Yes	☐ No
Has your general health been poorer than usual? not sure.	Yes	☐ No
Have you driven while stoned?	Yes	☐ No
Have you worried about getting out of touch with friends or family?	· Yes	No
Have you been concerned about a lack of motivation?	Yes	☐ No
Have you felt less able to concentrate than usual?	Yes	□ No
Have you worried about feelings of personal isolation or detachment?	Yes	No

cannabis problems questionnaire continued

If you have lived with a parent (or guardian) in the past 3 months, answer these questions. Otherwise, go to next section.

In the last 3 months:		
Do your parent(s) use cannabis on a regular basis?	Yes	No
Have your parent(s) complained about you smoking?	Ves	□ No
Have your parent(s) tried to stop you from having a smoke?	Yes	☐ No
Have you argued with them about your smoking?	Yes	□ No
Have you tried to avoid your parents(s) after you have been smoking?	Yes	□ No
If you have had any regular boyfriend(s)/girlfriend(s)/partner(s) in the past 3 months, and Otherwise, go to the next section	wer these qu	uestions.
Thinking about the partner that you spent the most time with over the past 3 months:		
Does he/she use cannabis on a regular basis?	Yes	No
Has he/she complained about your smoking?	Yes	☐ No
Have you argued with him/her about smoking?	Yes	□ No
Has he/she threatened to leave you because of your smoking?	Yes	☐ No
Have you avoided him/her after you have been smoking?	Yes	☐ No
If you have been enrolled in school, tertiarry education or any courses of study in the last these questions. Otherwise, go to the following section. In the last 3 months:	t 3 months, a	nswer
Have you been less interested or motivated in schoolwork/study2	Yes	☐ No
Have you been unable to attend classes because of smoking?	Yes	□ No
Have your school/course marks dropped?	Yes	□ No
Have you gone to classes stoned?	Yes	☐ No
Have you been less able to concentrate on your schoolwork/study?	Yes	☐ No
Have you smoked on school premises?	Yes	□ No
Have you been unable to complete homework because of your smoking?	Yes	☐ No
Have you had complaints from teachers about your work?	Yes	□ No
Have you been disciplined or suspended from school because of smoking?	Yes	☐ No
If you have been employed, either part-time or full-time, in the past 3 months, please and	swer these q	uestions.
Have you found your work less interesting than you used to?	Yes	No
Have you been unable to arrive on time for work due to your smoking?	Yes	☐ No
Have you missed a whole day at work after a smoking session?	Yes	☐ No
Have you been less able to do your job because of smoking?	Yes	No
Have you gone to work stoned?	Yes	□ No
Has anyone at work complained about you being late or absent?	Yes	□ No
Have you had any formal warnings from your employers?	Yes	No
Have you been suspended or dismissed from work?	Yes	No
Have you had any accidents at work after smoking?	Yes	DNO

Martin, G., Copeland, J., Gilmore, S., & Swift, W. (2006). The Adolescent Cannabis Problems Questionnaire: Psychometric properties. *Addictive Behaviors* 31, 2238-2248.

health

I am going to ask you some questions about your physical and mental health in the last 3 months. As before, I realise it may be difficult to remember things exactly. If you aren't sure of an answer, just give the best estimate that you can.

During the past 3 months, would you say your health in general was
Excellent
Very good
Good
Fair
Don't know
During the past 3 months, on how many days were you bothered by any health or medical problems? Such as colds, flu or other things.
What was/were the problem(s) you have been having?
a. cold - coeigh for 3 weeks
c.
During the past 3 months, on how many days have medical problems kept you from meeting your responsibilities at work, school or home?
Are you currently taking medication for any health problems? No Yes (If yes, please describe)
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse about a health problem?(Tick one)
Within the past 7 days
1 to 4 weeks ago
1 to 6 months ago
In the past year
More than a year ago Never
Has anyone in your family ever had (Tick one)
problems with alcohol use? Yes No
problems with drug use? Yes No
emotional, mental or psychological problems?
Have you ever been treated for a mental, emotional, behavioural or psychological problem?
Yes

K10 Scale





During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel	None of the time	A lttle of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
1. Tired out for no good reason?	1	$\binom{2}{2}$	3	4	5
2. Nervous?	1	(2)	3	4	5
 So nervous that nothing could calm you down? 		2	3	4	5
4. Hopeless?	17	2	3	4	5
5. Restless or fidgety?		2	3	4	5
6. So restless that you could not sit still?		2	3	4	5
7. Depressed?		2	3	4	5
8. That everything was an effort?		2	3	4	5
So sad that nothing could cheer you up?		2	3	4	5
10. Worthless?	(1)	-(2)	3	4	5

Kessler, R. & Mroczek, D. (1994). Final versions of our Non-Specific Psychological Distress Scale. (written communication – memo dated 10 March 1994). Michigan: Ann Arbor (Michigan) Survey Research Center of the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.

demographics

The questions in this section are about your background and your current situation. What year are you currently in at school? Not at school Year 7 Year 8 Year 9 Year 10 Year 11 If adolescent no longer at school, ask:1 How old were you when you left school? years Why did you leave? What is your current employment situation? Full-time employed Part-time/casually employed Unemployed Studying elsewhere School only What is your main source of income? X Full-time employed Part-time/casually employed Temporary benefit (e.g. sickness/unemployment) Pension (e.g. disability) Student allowance Dependant on others No income Other Who currently has legal custody of you? Parents living together Parents that are separated and share custody A single parent Other family members Legally emancipated minor living on your own Runaway/on own (without legal emancipation) State (foster home or protective service) Are you currently in a relationship? Yes No [Note partner's name for later discussions]

environment

These questions concern the social aspects of your life over the last 3 months, (things like job, friends, etc.).

How often in the <u>last 3 months</u> have you had any money problems, including arguing about money or not having enough for food or housing?
Never or almost never Sometimes Often Always or nearly always
How often in the last 3 months have you had conflict with your partner or spouse? By conflict, I mean verbal abuse, serious argument, or violence, not a routine difference of opinion. Never or almost never Sometimes Often Always or nearly always Not applicable (i.e., no partner)
How often in the last 3 months have you had conflict with your relatives? Never or almost never Sometimes Often Always or nearly always No contact with relatives
How often in the last 3 months have you had conflict with your employer or school? Never or almost never Sometimes Often Always or nearly always Not applicable
How much of the time over the <u>last 3 months</u> have you spent with an illicit drug user? None of the time Some of the time A lot of the time All or nearly all of the time
How much of the time over the last 3 months have you spent with non-drug using friends? None of the time Some of the time A lot of the time All or nearly all of the time

How satisfied are you with... Where you are living? Slightly Moderately Considerably Extremely satisfied Your family relationships? Not at all Slightly Moderately Considerably Extremely satisfied Your sexual ability? Not at all Moderately Considerably Extremely satisfied Your current relationship? Not at all Slightly Moderately Considerably Extremely satisfied Your school and work situations? Not at all Slightly Considerably Extremely satisfied How you spend your free time? Not at all Moderately Considerably Extremely satisfied The extent to which you are coping with or getting help with any problem? hot sure what this means Not at all Slightly Considerably Extremely satisfied legal During the past 6 months, on how many days were you involved in any activities you thought might get you into trouble with the police or be against the law? During the past 6 months, on how many days did you support yourself financially from activities that you thought might get you into trouble or be against the law? days Have you ever been arrested and booked for breaking a law? No Yes (If yes go to the next question) During the past 6 months, how many times have you been arrested and booked for breaking a law? (Please do not count minor traffic violations) times important goals [Section 6 of Personal Feedback Form] Now I'm going to ask you about what plans and goals you might have over the next 3 years, e.g. what you hope to do in different areas of your life. Here are some examples of goals that someone might have: "I want to improve my marks", "I want to finish high school", "I want to get a job", "I want to save up some money", "I want to get my own apartment", "I want a better relationship with my family", "I want to become more assertive" or, "I want to buy a car". Do any of these fit with your goals? What are 5 things you plan to do or work towards in the next 3 years? list of goals: 15

The next questions are about how satisfied you are right now.

Record list of top five goals in table below and read the following.]

For each goal, one at a time, ask about confidence, involvement, and now the goal would be affected if they increase cannabis use and reduce cannabis use. Then go through same series of questions for the next goal, and so only

On a scale of o to 10 I'd like you to tell me how <u>confident</u> you feel in your ability to reach each goal. o being not confident at all, 10 being absolutely confident.

Now I'd like you to tell me what specifically you are doing to reach this goal. So, how actively <u>involved</u> are you in working toward this goal? Please use the o-10 scale to rate your level of involvement.

[Ask following questions separately for "increased use" and "reduced use".]

Now I'd like to ask you to think about these goals in relation to your cannabis use. I'd like you to imagine that you have increased your cannabis use. Look at each goal, and think about how increasing your cannabis use would affect this goal.

Now I'd like you to imagine that you have decided to reduce your cannabis use or perhaps even stopped. Look at each goal, and think about how reducing your cannabis use would impact or affect this goal.

List of top 5 goals:	Confidence:	Involvement:	Likelihood to achieve if increase use:	Likelihood to achieve if reduce use:
1. CAR	5	0	0	8
2. Rolins	5	5	0	8
3. Aport +.	5	0	0	2
4.	. 5	0	0	8
5. Holiday.	5	0	0	8

important relationships and referents [Section 7 of Personal Feedback Form]

Now I'd like you to think about some people in your life who mean a lot to you. I'd like you to think of some people that are especially important to you, people you could turn to for help or emotional support, people you respect, or whose respect is important to you.

[For each person named ask and record: i) name of person and relationship to the person, 2) whether or not this person knows about their cannabis use, and 3) bow this person feels, or would feel (if they knew) about the person's cannabis use.]

[Probe for additional names, paying attention to missing categories of people, i.e. if they have named all peers or no family members.]

Important people in your life	Does this person know you use cannabis?	How does (or would) this person feel about your cannabis use?
BROTHER	428	hates it - loss
MATE TIM	408	doesn't Cole
BOSS JIM	NO -	would not be tappy.

immediate goals regarding cannabis [Section 8 of Personal Feedback Form]

In general, <u>how important</u> is it for you to continue your current level of cannabis use, on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 = not at all important, 5 = somewhat important, 10 = very important? (Circle response)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Not at all important important

How interested are you in reducing or stopping your cannabis use <u>right now</u>, on a scale from o to 10, where o = not at all, 5 = somewhat, and 10 = very much?

(Circle response)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Not at all Somewhat Very

In general, how important is it for you to reduce or stop using cannabis, on a scale from 0 to 10, where o = not at all important, 5 = somewhat important, and 10 = very important?

(Circle response)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Not at all important important

much

How <u>confident</u> are you that you'd be able to reduce or stop your cannabis use today if you tried, on a scale from o to 10, where o = not at all confident, 5 = somewhat confident, and 10 = very confident?

(Circle response)

0 1 (2) (3) 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Not at all confident confident confident